

PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS - FACTORING POLYNOMIAL EXPRESSIONS Prepared by Ingrid Stewart, Ph.D., College of Southern Nevada Please Send Questions and Comments to ingrid.stewart@csn.edu. Thank you!

Problem 1:

Given the polynomial expression $3x^7 - 18x^3 + 9x^2$, factor out the **Greatest Common** Factor.

Problem 2:

Given the polynomial expression $15x^2 - 5x$, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 3:

Given the polynomial expression $8x^2 + 4$, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 4:

Given the polynomial expression $6x^3 - 8x^2$, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 5:

Given the polynomial expression $kx^2 - ktx + 3x - 3t$, where k and t are constants, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor** in the two middle terms.

Problem 6:

Given the polynomial expression 2x(x - 3) - (x - 3), factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 7:

Given the polynomial expression $25q^2(m + 1)^2 - 15q(m + 1)^2 + 5(m + 1)^2$, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 8:

Given the polynomial expression $15x^2(r + 3)^3 - 33x^2(r + 3)^2$, factor out the **Greatest Common Factor**.

Problem 9:

Try to factor the polynomial expression $x^3 - 4x^2 + 2x - 8$ relative to the integers using the **Grouping Method**.

Problem 10:

Try to factor the polynomial expression $3x^3 + 2x^2 - 6x + 2$ relative to the integers using the **Grouping Method**.

Problem 11:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 - 5x + 6$ relative to the integers.

Problem 12:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 + 5x + 6$ relative to the integers.

Problem 13:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 - 5x - 6$ relative to the integers.

Problem 14:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 + 5x - 6$ relative to the integers.

Problem 15:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 - 10x + 25$ relative to the integers.

Problem 16:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 + 6x + 9$ relative to the integers.

Problem 17:

Try to factor the trinomial $x^2 + 2x + 4$ relative to the integers.

Problem 18:

Try to factor the trinomial $2x^2 + 7x + 6$ relative to the integers.

Problem 19:

Try to factor the trinomial $6x^2 + x - 2$ relative to the integers.

Problem 20:

Factor the following "special" polynomials relative to the integers.

- (a) **x**² **9**
- (b) **k**² **m**²
- (c) **x³-8**
- (d) $X^3 + 125$

Problem 21:

Factor $\mathbf{x}^4 - \mathbf{8}\mathbf{x}^2 - \mathbf{9}$ relative to the integers.

SOLUTIONS

You can find detailed solutions below the link for this problem set!

1. $3x^2(x^5 - 6x + 3)$	2. 5x (3x - 1)	3. $4(2x^2 + 1)$
4. 2x ² (3x - 4)	5. kx^2 - $(kt - 3)x - 3t$ or $kx^2 + (-kt + 3)x - 3t$ or $kx^2 + (3 - kt)x - 3t$	6. (x - 3)(2x - 1)
7. $5(m + 1)^2 (5q^2 - 3q + 1)$	8. $3x^2(r+3)^2(5r+4)$	9. $(x-4)(x^2+2)$
10. Not factorable relative to the integers.	11. (x - 2)(x - 3)	12. $(x + 2)(x + 3)$
13. (x - 6)(x + 1)	14. $(x + 6)(x - 1)$	15. $(x-5)(x-5) = (x-5)^2$
16. $(x + 3)(x + 3) = (x + 3)^2$	17. Not factorable relative to the integers.	18. (2x + 3)(x + 2)
19. (2x - 1)(3x + 2)	20. a. $(x-3)(x+3)$ b. $(k-m)(k+m)$ c. $(x-2)(x^2+2x+4)$ d. $(x+5)(x^2-5x+25)$	21. $(x-3)(x+3)(x^2+1)$